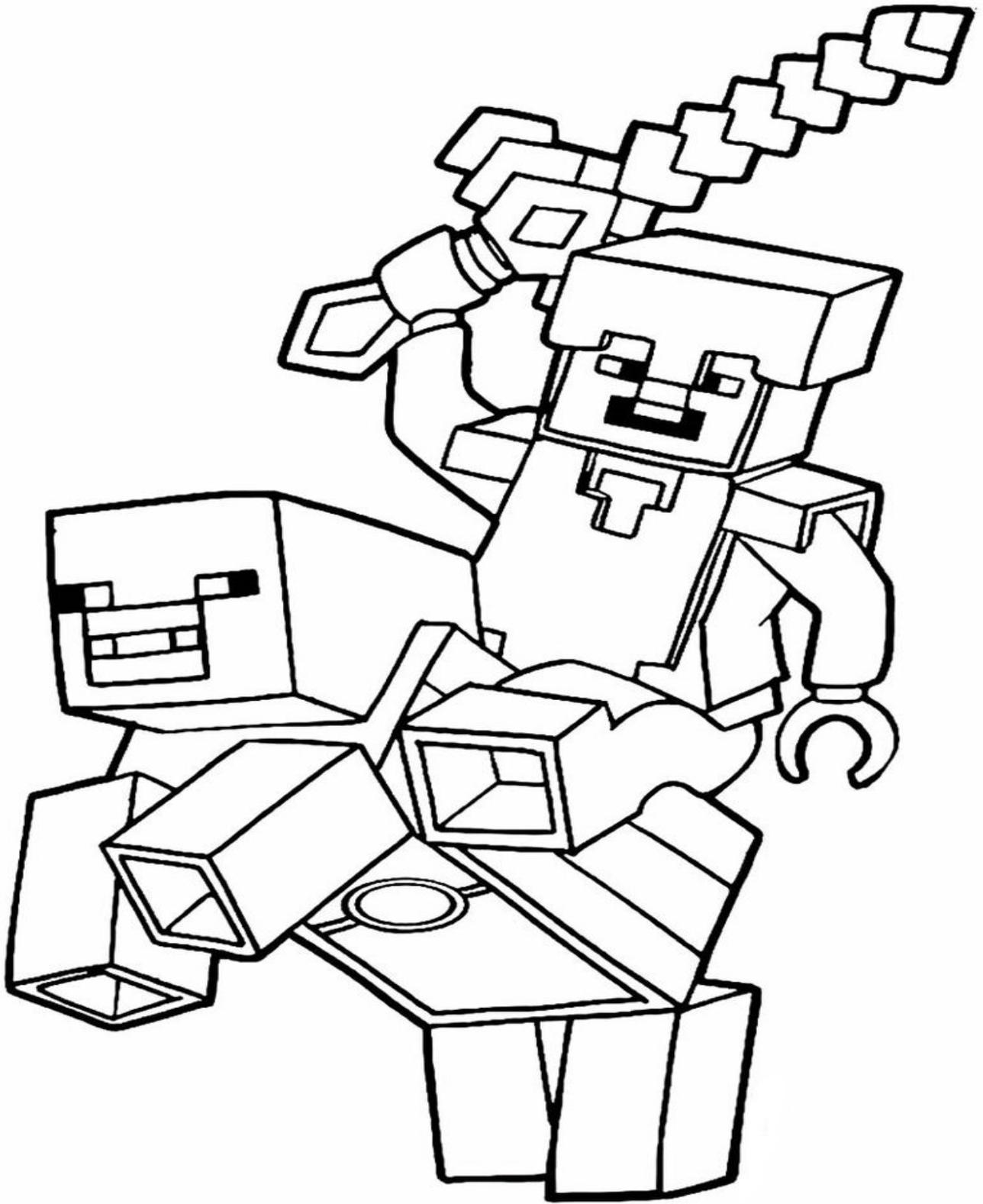


Vamos à luta - Minecraft



MINECRAFT